# **Celebrating DRC**

Rectors' Conference and Summer School









# MAIN PARTNERS AND SUPPORTERS OF THE DRC SUMMER SCHOOL





WISSENSCHAFT · FORSCHUNG **NIEDERÖSTERREICH** 













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# **PREFACE**

I am very glad that the readers have in their hands the booklet celebrating the 30th anniversary of Danube Rectors' Conference (DRC). I must confess that reading the materials published in the booklet was a very impressive exercise. Therefore I believe that such feeling will be experienced by everyone who wants to be familiar with our work and our achievements. It is important that the booklet documents DRC activities because it continues the tradition established 10 years ago when another book edited by I. Tarrosy and G. Rosskogler named "Danube Rectors' Conference: Twenty Years 1983–2003" was published. It is nice to have the overview of DRC development. It helps us to remember where we were in the past, it contributes to know where we are now and it outlines the ideas about where we want to aim our activities in the future. Such approach generally contributes to the identity of DRC. That is why the booklet demonstrates that we cannot only celebrate but we have also reasons to be proud of how we participated in the development of Danube region. Maybe the activities such as summer schools co-organized by DRC and the Institute for the Danube Region and Central Europe (IDM) or DRC annual meetings might seem to be only small steps but they all together support the implementation of the EU Strategy for Danube Region (EUSDR). Within the last years, when DRC become a legal entity, DRC was strongly embedded in this strategy. Based on the accounts of our activities it is obvious that DRC is one of the most active actors pioneering and developing this strategy. Maybe it is due to our focus: knowledge, education and research activities which are never bounded to closed local territories. They must always cross the borders if to succeed and DRC is important tool in this aspect. I do not know what the father-founders of DRC had in mind when they met for the first time. But for sure they dreamed about close cooperation among the universities and other actors (like academies of sciences) operating in the region. This dream becomes true, not only as DREAM flagship project of the EUSDR supported by DRC which has been recently endorsed but also in terms of summer schools outlined in details in this booklet. I believe the father-founders of DRC also had in mind the future of the region. That is why we have now another endorsed EUSDR flagship project: DANUBE:FUTURE which is supported together by DRC and Alps-Adriatic Rectors' Conference. We are closely cooperating with EU Joint Research Centre and Danube Academies Conference. They are just some of the activities through which we demonstrate that we appreciate the legacy of those who founded and developed DRC in the past. Therefore this booklet wants to thank and to appreciate all people who participated in our activities and whose names are mentioned in this book in various contexts. I guess the names of everybody who was

engaged in DRC activities in the past would not be possible to be published because to list the staff and students of all DRC universities would necessitate publishing several volumes since they all somehow contributed through their activities to the DRC achievements. Therefore this book is

considered as a token of appreciation of all of them. Enjoy reading it!

Prof. Ing. Jiří Balík, CSc.

DRC President

Rector of Czech University of Life Sciences Prague

# **PREFACE**

It was a great moment when the idea of the summer school for the network popped up in 2003, coming from two young scholar-managers from Pécs and Vienna, but immediately receiving support from three well-established and highly respected rectors from Pécs, Bratislava and Vienna. All were enthusiastic about the project, and they were right! The DRC Summer School has truly become the flagship project of the Rectors' Conference.

Our first ten years prove the relevance of the project among members and even beyond, and the total number of participants and the countries they represent shows how much it has always been about our regions. We are proud of all our speakers, experts and obviously, young scientists and researchers, who so far have contributed a lot to add to the corpus of knowledge about what a 'View from the Danube Region' means when any highly topical issue of regional cooperation is addressed in a scholarly way. We are exceptionally grateful to all our supporters and sponsors, most of which we have been developing the school together as valuable partners, fostering mutual benefits.

With this booklet we first of all wish to greet the 30-year-old Danube Rectors' Conference, but at the same time its 10-year-old child, the DRC Summer School, which we have been nurturing with pleasure and renewed excitement every year, and in a forward-looking way, with hope that more decades are ahead us and our respected collaboration!

Vienna-Pécs, 15 October 2013

*Dr. Susan Milford, Ph.D.*Managing Director of IDM

Dr. István Tarrósy, Ph.D. Director of IDResearch







# ANOTHER DECADE OF SUCCESSFUL YEARS 30 YEARS OF DANUBE RECTORS' CONFERENCE

Ferdinand Devinsky<sup>12</sup>

The university is a European institution; indeed, it is the European institution *par excellence*. It is, moreover, except the Church, the only European institution which has preserved its fundamental patterns and its basic social role and functions over the course of history. No other European institution has spread over the entire world in the way in which the traditional form of the European university has done. For example the degrees awarded by European universities—the bachelor's degree, the licentiate, the master's degree, and the doctorate—have been adopted in the most diverse societies throughout the world. Even the name of the *universities*, which in the Middle Ages was applied to corporate bodies of the most diverse forms and was accordingly applied to the corporate organisation of teachers and students, has in the course of centuries been given a more particular meaning—the university as a *universitas litterarum*, as an intellectual institution. Moreover, the university is a European institution because it has, in its social role, developed, transmitted, and performed certain functions (scientific, scholarly knowledge) for all European societies [1]. And this feeling of responsibility is one of the driving forces of universities to cooperate and try to bring the whole society some wellness or—in the words of the EU Strategy for the Danube Region (EUSDR): contribute to building prosperity.

In response to the nowadays rapidly growing importance of inter-university cooperation especially in regions that have something in common which binds them together, at the beginning of eighties of the 20th century a new movement in the Danube Region started to emerge. In 1983, the Danube Rectors' Conference (DRC) was established<sup>3</sup>. The idea came from the universities of Vienna and Ulm which were also from the beginning the driving forces for such a process. After preliminary meetings of two rectors professors Richard Plaschka from Vienna University and Matthias Brückmann from University of Ulm in 1982, the representatives of Universities of Ulm, Vienna, Linz, and Budapest met in Vienna in April 1983 and in Ulm in September 1983 where the DRC was founded by the universities of Ulm, Vienna, Linz, Budapest, Passau, Novi Sad, and Belgrade. At the twentieth anniversary in 2003, the DRC had nearly 50 members from eleven countries. Today, when we are celebrating the 30th anniversary of the DRC, we have 56 members from 14 countries. The first twenty years of DRC are described in more details in the articles of the honorary president and former president of the DRC, professor Leopold März [2], and the former president of the DRC, professor Marjan Šunjič [3].

Such a development was no surprise because the founding fathers of the DRC recognised the significance and especially the future potential of the Danube Region. The Danube passes

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Acting Honorary President of the DRC, former DRC President and former rector of Comenius University in Bratislava, university professor

Some of the information is available at the website of the DRC http://www.drc-danube.org/. However, a considerable portion of it is difficult to access because some documents are in the archives, some are in private hands.

through four Central European capitals, passes or touches 10 countries and its drainage extends into nine more countries. In the Danube basin, around 100 million people are living including three million students. Danube itself is 2872 km long. However, linked by the Main-Danube canal, the Rhine and the Danube are directly connecting eleven countries from the North Sea to the Black Sea over a length of 3500 km. Hence, the Danube river represents the backbone of the region which has a strategic position, opening the EU to its neighbours, the Black Sea region, the South Caucasus and Central Asia. Danube is the world's most international river. The region is thus full of opportunities and challenges [4].

And in fact the DRC, after the first introductory founding phase and the following extensive developmental phase, is now paying more attention to a higher qualitative growth and even more; DRC is launching activities which need not only intellectual support but also financial support from its own sources. DRC plays an important role in the Danube region. Not only as regional player but also as a partner, e.g., in the very recently (17 May 2013) launched scientific support programme in the framework of the EUSDR. Moreover, the members of the DRC are coming also from outside the Danube Region which is certainly proof of the growing attraction of the DRC's activities. This can be also seen from the themes discussed during the DRC annual conferences or other DRC meetings. Many of such themes were initiated by the Bologna process, a major reform in higher education, which literally changed the whole life of all participating universities and countries, creating some new problems. Many of the DRC member universities were seeking advice in the matters, bringing their questions into the scene.

The enlargement process in the EU also brought a new impetus to the DRC; and not only to the DRC. The past ten years were a time of increasing political consolidation and stability in the Danube Region and Central Europe. Even the economic crises, especially around and after 2008, did not change this reality.

Already the annual conference in *September 2003 in Prague at Charles University* (rector professor Ivan Wilhelm<sup>4</sup>) under the theme "Regional cooperation in Higher Education" showed an enlarged range of interest of the DRC in international matters when, at the proposal of the Institute for the Danube Region and Central Europe – IDM (Mag. Gerald Roßkogler), the International House of Pécs and the University of Pécs (Dr. István Tarrósy), the "DRC Summer School on Regional Co-operation" was established and cofounded. This initiative was a wise decision; the Summer School is a healthy activity and this year celebrated its 10<sup>th</sup> anniversary under the guidance of Dr. Susan Milford, managing director of IDM. Its general aim is to promote regional co-operation among young scientists in social sciences. We can certainly say that this is one of the flagships of the DRC's activities.

Unfortunately, another international activity of the DRC, which was popular among heads of international offices of member universities, the so called "IRO meetings", which was functioning quite well, was discontinued for some reasons recently.

In September 2004, the annual conference of the DRC was held in Cluj-Napoca at Babes-Bolyai University (rector professor Andrei Marga) with themes concerning mobilities of students and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> The names of rectors are the names of acting rectors who were the hosts of the DRC annual conferences.







staff, the financing of higher education institutions, etc. The main focuses included the internationalisation.

The *University of Zagreb* (rector professor Helena Jasna Menczer) was the next host for the *September 2005* annual conference and the General Assembly. The leading theme was "University Governance and Finance".

September 2006 was remarkable for the DRC for several reasons. The *University of Maribor* (rector professor Ivan Rozman) hosted the annual conference with the leading theme "The Role of Universities and Competitiveness of the Danube Region" from the Lisbon Strategy point view which was discussed for the first time in such complexity at a DRC meeting. In the same year, the website of the DRC was created by the Maribor University and maintained until 2012. This was for the DRC a very important and thankworthy act. The presentation of the DRC flag to the DRC Presidency by rector Rozman on the closing day of the conference was also a memorable event. For the first time in the history of the DRC, a university for continuing education, the *Danube University of Krems* (rector professor Heinrich Kern) was hosting the DRC annual event in *September 2007*. The main theme was "Strategic Management and New Challenges of Competitive Universities in the Danube Region" including a poster session. During the conference and the General Assembly, some new ideas emerged. At the proposal of rector Kern, the concept of working groups was elaborated. The main goal of those bodies was to coordinate and support cooperation between member universities in their fields of activity.

Immediately after the meeting in Krems, during the next DRC annual conference in *Budapest at Eötvös Loránd University (ELTE)* (rector professor Ferenc Hudecz) in *September 2008*, the Research, Education, International Relations and Higher Education Management working groups were established. The conference focused on four topics: higher education management and strategic planning; life-long learning; internationalisation; and knowledge and technology transfer. Upon the proposal of rector Hudecz, a rowing regatta for students was introduced and was successfully launched in Budapest in 2009 and in Novi Sad in June 2010. The celebration of the 25<sup>th</sup> DRC anniversary was an excellently organised gathering (Dr. Anita Horváth); it was a symbolical sightseeing cruise on the River Danube, however, a lot of informal work was done at this occasion. For the member universities ELTE organised a meeting of their Confucian's Institutes with the main goal of opening the DRC also more eastwards. The archive of the DRC was deposited to the ELTE library.

The continuity of the yearly September – October meetings was interrupted in the year 2009 when the annual Conference and the General Assembly of the DRC was postponed for due reasons to *February 2010* and was held at the *University of Novi Sad* (rector professor Miroslav Veskovič). The meeting was held in the spirit of anticipation of the decision about the EUSDR project. It was a very important meeting where the General Assembly approved the Novi Sad Declaration [5] (prepared for discussion by vice-rector of University of Maribor, professor Marko Marhl and DRC honorary president and former DRC president professor Ferdinand Devínsky) also with an outline of the envisaged strategy. The main themes of the conference were doctoral studies, mobility,

climate changes and world heritage. The initiative of the Rectors' Conference of Alps-Adriatic Universities (AARC) to send a letter to EU Commission signed jointly by AARC and DRC was agreed.

In the same year 2010, the annual conference was held in November in Ruse at the University of Ruse "Angel Kanchev" (rector professor Christo Beloev). The themes were the following: Integration processes in the Danube Region; International cooperation - bridge for better educational practices; Quality in education; Sustainable development in regions – business, social and ecological aspects. Also in November this particular year, a DRC International Conference: "DRC Conference, University of Excellence: Teaching, Learning, Research, and Community Services" was organised and held in Cluj-Napoca at Babes-Bolyai University.

The DRC annual conference in *November 2011 at the University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences (BOKU) in Vienna* (rector professor Martin H. Gerzabek) was focused mainly on life sciences and the BOVA-NOVA projects. During the conference, chairman of IDM Dr. Erhard Busek and EU Commissioner Dr. Johannes Hahn paid attention to the EUSDR. The AARC proposed a project to the DRC concerning cooperation within the Danube Strategy in the topic "Uni-to-Uni: New challenges for the University Governance in a Converging Macroregion" (coordinators: AARC + DRC; participants: University of Trieste (+ COINFO).

The DRC annual conference in 2012 was held in *November* again in *Prague* at the *Czech University of Life Sciences* (rector professor Jiří Balík). The theme was very appropriate from the recent economic and financial crises point of view: "Building bridges across turbulent waters" addressing the possibilities of cooperation and various tools facilitating such cooperation. The poster session was part of the conference demonstrating the power of networking. At this conference, we



Annual meeting in Vienna, 2011







welcomed the IDM as a re-vitalised permanent secretariat for the DRC by January 2013. We do hope that such a standing secretariat will provide stable, continuous, and reliable support to our organisation.

On 23 November 2012, the DRC became a member of the DIAnet [6]. DIAnet's main objective is to promote the enhancement and increase of the parameters measuring quality, effectiveness, competitiveness and integration in research, administration, cooperation and exchange of good practices.

This year's conference will be held in *November 2013 in Cluj-Napoca*, at the *University of Agricultural Sciences and Veterinary Medicine* (rector professor Doru Pamfil) under the theme: "Research and Innovation Partnership in Danube Region".

On 18 February 2013 the Danube Rectors' Conference became a legal entity with its legal domicile in Brussels.

With no doubt the most important and most significant initiative in this decade not only for the DRC's activities but also for the whole Danube Region was the launch of the EU Strategy for the Danube Region with its four pillars and eleven Priority Areas. In December 2009, the European Commission adopted and in April 2011 the Council endorsed this strategy [7].

The four pillars are: Connecting the region; Protecting the Environment; Building Prosperity; and Strengthening the Region. Each university, not only the member HEIs of the DRC, can find their place in this initiative; especially after the approving and launching of the scientific support to the Danube Strategy which was presented at a high-level meeting in Bratislava on 17 May 2013. The six clusters will provide scientific evidence to support the Danube Strategy, and will also serve to foster scientific cooperation across the region.

When the European Council endorsed the EU Strategy for the Danube Region in June 2011, it was calling on all relevant actors to implement it without delay. The European Commission's in-house science service, the Joint Research Centre (JRC), responded to this call of the Council by launching the "Scientific Support to the Danube Strategy" initiative. For the DRC it is an especially important deed because it is mentioned in the document twice and served as a consultation source for the JRC: "... the JRC launched the initiative and consulted the relevant stakeholders at scientific and political level. Cooperation agreements were set up with 9 Academies of Sciences in the Region and the Danube Rectors' Conference (representing 56 universities)" and "Key partners are for instance the Academies of Science, the Danube Rectors' Conference and the International Commission for the Protection of the Danube River (ICPDR)". Six scientific clusters were launched: water; land and soil; air; bioenergy; reference data and service infrastructure; and smart specialisation [8].

All these developments have provided and will provide new stimuli and motivation to the DRC. The DRC has more than ever grown to be a vibrant platform for information exchange and a basis of new activities in research and academic studies which are accompanied by work groups and specific events.

In addition to the EUSDR, the new initiative, DANUBE 2014–2020, a new transnational ETC programme [9], will also be a challenge for the DRC and its member universities.

However, as Commissioner Dr. Johannes Hahn said commenting on the findings of the European Commission first progress report (9 April 2013) on the European Union Strategy for the Danube Region [4], almost two years after it was first launched: "The EU Strategy for the Danube Region is proof that Member States achieve more when they work together. Now we need to step up a gear. I want to see the priorities of the Danube Strategy in our next generation of Regional funds programming and firmly embedded in the national, regional and local priorities in every one of the 14 countries involved. The Strategy should be informing every relevant policy area with politically stable, adequately financed structures to support it."

#### References

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- [2] März L., Historic Overview Foundation Stones in: Danube Rectors' Conference Twenty Years 1983 2003, István Tarrósy, Gerald Rosskogler (Eds.), Danube Rectors' Conference (in Cooperation with CIR University of Pécs), 2003, p. 11
- [3] Šunjič M., Danube Rectors' Conference at the Turn of the Century, ibid., p. 15
- [4] Report from the commission to the European parliament, the council, the European economic and social committee and the committee of the regions concerning the European Union Strategy for the Danube Region, EUROPEAN COMMISSION, COM(2013) 181 final Brussels, 8.4.2013:

http://ec.europa.eu/regional\_policy/cooperate/danube/pdf/danube\_implementation\_report\_en.pdf

- [5] Novi Sad Declaration: http://www.drc.uns.ac.rs/docs/NS\_Declaration.pdf
- [6] DIAnet danube initiative&alps Adriatic network:

http://www.area.trieste.it/opencms/opencms/area/en/projects\_en/DIAnet.html

[7] European Union Strategy for the Danube Region (EUSDR):

http://ec.europa.eu/regional\_policy/cooperate/danube/index\_en.cfm

[8] Scientific Support to the Danube Strategy:

http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/jrc/index.cfm?id=2470&obj\_id=4480&dt\_code=EVN&lang=en

[9] DANUBE 2014 - 2020: http://www.danube-region.eu/item/485211

# Honorary Presidents of the DRC

Prof. Dr. Leopold März (1 January 2003 – 31 December 2006)

Prof. Dr. Andrei Marga (1 January 2007 – 31 December 2010)

Prof. Dr. Ferdinand Devinsky (1 January 2011 – 31 December 2014)

Prof. Dr. Ferenc Hudecz (1 January 2015 – 31 December 2018)







# THE DRC SUMMER SCHOOL ON REGIONAL CO-OPERATION

The Summer School project was initiated by the IDM (Institute for the Danube Region and Central Europe / Institut für den Donauraum und Mitteleuropa), Vienna and the Regional European Information and Education Center PBC, Pécs in 2003 to promote regional co-operation among young scientists. The general aim was and still is the establishment of a network of young scientists who deal with the issue of regional co-operation as Central European perspective, and thus the institutionalisation and long-term development of the Summer School for the future.

In 2013 the successful co-operation of the project was continued, and the 10<sup>th</sup> edition of the DRC Summer School was organised in Budapest at the Andrássy University. This activity was another successful step towards enhancing and deepening scientific co-operations in Central Europe.

Since 2006 the IDM is represented in the project by Dr. Susan Milford, managing director, whereas IDResearch Ltd. is represented by Dr. István Tarrósy, managing director, and former managing director of the Regional European Information and Education Center PBC who has been implementing the project with the Austrian partners since the launch of the project.

### The aims of the organisers are

- to enhance awareness for the significance and possibilities of regional co-operation
- to discuss and develop strategies for the improvement of co-operation in the region
- to bring young scientists from countries of the Danube Region and Central Europe together to establish a regional scientific network within the European Research Area
- to foster relations between the partner universities of the Danube Rectors' Conference and with other regional actors
- to prepare a sustainable series of events to be able to meet the tasks mentioned above
- to promote the mobility of young scientists, especially in South East Europe

The Summer School offers plenary lectures held by high-level scientists and experts (representatives of regional organisations, NGOs, scientists and teachers from universities), always left sufficient time for the participants to raise questions after the lectures and to get engaged in discussions with the experts. The topics of the lectures reflect various aspects of the general topic of the Summer School.

All participants present their own research interests and projects in parallel workshops, that focus on special issues, again linked to the general topic of the Summer School. They obtain the possibility to discus together with the workshop leaders, in some cases also involving lecturers. Finally, there is always a presentation of the results of each working group delivered by the workshop leaders on the last day before the closing session.



In addition to the lectures, discussions and workshop-sessions, the participants attended a field trip and an intense cultural and social programme.

The participants have to apply with a CV and an abstract of their paper for the Summer School. The organisers select them in close co-operation with the DRC presidency. The participants have to attend more than 90% of the lectures and workshops to gain a certificate with 10 ECTS credit points granted by the University of Pécs, Faculty of Humanities. The presence was controlled by the organisers. The working language is English.

To gain more sustainability the best results of each Summer School were annually published in proceedings volumes presented at the opening ceremony of the Summer School.

In 2005 and 2006 Pécs additionally hosted follow-up seminars, so called "Regional Winter Seminar of Young Social Scientists".

In providing an interdisciplinary approach to the region shared by participants, workshop leaders and lecturers from different countries, the DRC Summer School tries to give a broad view on what the Danubian Region can be. By giving the opportunity to focus on certain areas and/or topics the work of young researchers can be integrated in this view, thus fostering the activities on a scientific level. Questions like what is the Danubian Region and how can it







be described are not only relevant for science disciplines but also on a political level. Regional co-operation is not only a buzzword; it is the expression of the will to work together on the future's challenges. The DRC Summer School's aim is to contribute to this regional co-operation by establishing a network of young scientists working on the region in different fields. The proceedings volume is an opportunity for young scientists to publish. Furthermore it shall present an overview on actual questions concerning the region. Thus, the DRC Summer School contributes to the discourse on the Danubian Region in a sustainable way.

The organisers are already in the process of preparing for the 11<sup>th</sup> edition – so, the DRC Summer School goes on!









Vienna, 2011

# Participants by nationality

		Nationality	Number of participants 2004–13
	1	Albania	7
	2	Armenia	2
	3	Austria	16
	4	Azerbaijan	1
	5	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4
	6	Bulgaria	18
	7	Croatia	6
	8	Czech Republic	3
	9	Germany	8
	10	Greece	3
	11	Hungary	27
	12	Italy	3
	13	Kosovo*	9
	14	Lithuania	1
	15	Macedonia	2
	16	Moldova	2
	17	Poland	8
	18	Romania	31
	19		1
	20		9
	21		5
	22		7
	23		12
	24	USA	1
ļ			

Total 186







# **OVERVIEW OF THE LAST 10 YEARS**

1st DRC (Danube Rectors' Conference) Summer School on Regional Co-operation

8-14 August 2004 / Pécs, Hungary

"The Europe of Regions for the Regions of Europe" Regional Co-operation as Central European Perspective

#### Workshops:

- 1. Regional Co-operation among EU Member States, Regional Organisations and Initiatives
- 2. Co-operation between the Border Regions
- 3. The Role of Civil Society, Education and Science

#### Venue:

Regional European Information and Education Centre PBC, Pécs

1st Regional Winter Seminar of Young Social Scientists under the intellectual sponsorship of the DRC (Danube Rectors' Conference)

28 February 2005 / International House, Pécs, Hungary

"The Future of Intergovernmental Regional Co-operation in the Enlarged EU"

2<sup>nd</sup> DRC (Danube Rectors' Conference) Summer School on Regional Co-operation

4-12 July 2005 / Eisenstadt, Austria

"Social, Economic and Political Cohesion in the Danube Region in Light of EU Enlargement"

# Workshops:

- 1. Social Divergence in the Danube Region
- 2. Economic Cohesion through Co-operation
- 3. EU Enlargement and Political Unity

#### Venue:

FH Eisenstadt, Eisenstadt



Participants of the 1st DRC Summer School, Pécs. 2004

Partners of the DRC Summer School by year

# Main partners and supporters

Danube Rector's Conference (DRC)

Hanns Seidel Foundation

Erste Bank der Oesterreichischen

Sparkassen AG / Erste Bank / Erste Group

Lower Austria

Upper Austria

Working Community of Danubian Regions /

ARGE Donauländer

University of Pécs, Faculty of Humanities

### Further partners and supporters

Regional European Information and Education Centre PBC, Pécs

Burgenland

Styria

City of Vienna

City of Graz

City of Pécs

Aktion Österreich-Ungarn (AÖU)

Stability Pact for South Eastern Europe

FH Eisenstadt, Eisenstadt

Central European Initiative (CEI)

University of Zagreb

Danube University Krems

International Visegrad Fund (IVF)

**Erste Foundation** 

Eötvös Loránd University (ELTE), Budapest

Volksbank Magyarország Zrt.

South Transdanubian Regional Development

Agency

University of Natural Resources

and Life Sciences (BOKU), Vienna

Via Donau, Vienna

University of Maribor

Southeast Europe Association, Munich

Andrássy University, Budapest

Nuclear Power Plant, Paks

Education and Culture DG: Europe for

Citiziens Programme







2<sup>nd</sup> DRC Winter Seminar of Young Social Scientists under the intellectual sponsorship of the DRC (Danube Rectors' Conference)

27 February 2006 / International House, Pécs, Hungary

"Central-European Co-operation Promoting Culture and Education"

3rd DRC (Danube Rectors' Conference) Summer School on Regional Co-operation

6-13 August 2006 / Dubrovnik, Croatia

"The Future of Europe - A View from the Danube Region"

#### Workshops:

- 1. Constitutional Treaty and Internal Structure of the EU
- 2. Concepts for Enlargement and Integration
- 3. The Social Dimension of Europe
- 4. The EU as a Global Player

#### Venue:

Centre for Advanced Academic Studies of the University of Zagreb, Dubrovnik

4th DRC (Danube Rectors' Conference) Summer School on Regional Co-operation

22-29 July 2007 / Pécs, Hungary

"European Higher Education in a Changing World - A View from the Danube Region"

### Workshops:

- 1. Life Long Learning: Opportunities and Challenges
- 2. Brain Circulation and Aspects of Migration in the EU of 27
- 3. University Management Tasks for the 21st Century
- 4. European Higher Education in a Changing Global Environment

#### Venue:

Bagolyvár Hotel, Pécs



Eisenstadt, 2005

# Workshop-leaders of the DRC Summer Schools

	Name	Institution	Year
1	BÁNÁTI Áron	IDResearch Ltd., Pécs	2010 + 2012 + 2013
2	SCHÄFFER Sebastian	SCC Europe, Berlin	2013
3	NADJIVAN Silvia	IDM, Vienna	2012
4	TRONCOTA Miruna	University of Bucharest	2011
5	WEITHMANN Michael	University of Passau	2011
6	TAKÁCS Gergely	University of Pécs	2011
7	SCHERHAUFER Patrick	BOKU, Vienna	2011
8	RISTIĆ Irena	Institute of Social Sciences Belgrade	2010
9	SCHEER Tamara	University of Vienna	2009
10	DEZSŐ Renáta Anna	University of Pécs	2009
11	GOZKAMAN Armagan	Istanbul Technical University	2009
12	KÉGLER Ádám	Hungarian Academy of Science, Budapest	2008
13	GLEBOV Sergii	Odessa Mechnikov National University	2008
14	KOLLER Inez	University of Pécs	2007
15	MRÁZIK Julianna	University of Pécs	2007
16	RIEDEL Rafał	Polonia University Czestochowa	2004 + 2005 + 2006
17	MILFORD Susan	IDM, Vienna	2006
18	KRECH Brigitte	Freelance Researcher, Germany	2006
19	MUSSNIG Daniela	IDM, Vienna; University of Vienna	2006
20	SPASSOVA Plamena	Economic Institute Sofia	2005
21	ROSSKOGLER Gerald	IDM, Vienna	2004 + 2005
22	TARRÓSY István	IDResearch Ltd., Pécs; University of Pécs	2004 + 2005







5<sup>th</sup> DRC (Danube Rectors' Conference) Summer School on Regional Co-operation

29 June-6 July 2008 / Krems, Austria

"Changing Dynamics of the Danubian Region - New Neighbourhood Policy in the EU"

# Workshops:

- 1. European Neighbourhood Policy as Efficient Tool for Conflict Management?
- 2. Economic and Social Perspectives of the European Neighbourhood Policy
- 3. Potentials for the Civil Society in the European Neighbourhood Policy
- 4. Relations of the European Union to the Black Sea Region

#### Venue:

Danube University Krems



Budapest, 2009



6th DRC (Danube Rectors' Conference) Summer School on Regional Co-operation

5 July-12 July 2009 / Budapest, Hungary

"Regime Change and Transitions across the Danubian Region: 1989-2009"

### Workshops:

- 1. Revolutionary Changes and Their Political Impacts on Europe
- 2. Economic and Social Perspectives of Democratic Change
- 3.1989 as Impetus for Regional Co-operation with Special Focus on Science and Research and for Development of Civil Society in CEE
- 4. New Geopolitical Era for CEECs? The Danubian Region in International Relations 20 Years after the Fall of the Iron Curtain

#### Venue:

Eötvös Loránd University (ELTE), Budapest



Budapest, 2013





Klosterneuburg
Vienna, 2011



Dubrovnik, 2006



Pécs, 2010

### 7th DRC (Danube Rectors' Conference) Summer School on Regional Co-operation

25 July-1 August 2010 / Pécs, Hungary

"The Western Balkans: Lessons from the Past and Future Prospects – A View from the Danube Region"

#### Workshops:

- 1. Transforming the Western Balkans: A Specific European Journey since 1990 and Future Perspectives
- 2. Economic and Social Conditions and Perspectives in the Western Balkans
- 3. Dimensions of Civil Society in the Western Balkan Region
- 4. Geopolitics and the Issue of Stability in the Western Balkans

#### Venue:

University of Pécs, Faculty of Humanities

8th DRC (Danube Rectors' Conference) Summer School on Regional Co-operation

3-10 July, 2011 / Vienna, Austria

"EU Strategy for the Danube Region – Perspectives for the Future"

### Workshops:

- 1. Regional Cooperation along the Danube Culture, Education, Science
- 2. History and Geopolitics in the Danube Region
- 3. Economy vs. Environment Challenges along the Danube: Economic, Social, Infrastructure Development
- 4. Danube Strategy How Much "Stronger Europe" Can Be? New Chances for Regional Cooperation and European Integration

#### Venue:

University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences (BOKU), Vienna







9th DRC (Danube Rectors' Conference) Summer School on Regional Co-operation

1-8 July, 2012 / Maribor, Slovenia

"Challenges for the European Union in the Next Decade - A View from the Danube Region"

#### Workshops:

- 1. Environmental and Economic Challenges: A Chance for Sustainable Development?
- 2. Research and Education: Opportunities to Foster (Inter)regional Co-operation
- 3. EU Enlargement: Limits and Chances

#### Venue:

University of Maribor

10th DRC Summer School on Regional Co-operation

7-14 July, 2013 / Budapest, Hungary

"Old Neighbours - New Policies in the Countries along the Danube and the Black Sea Region"

### Workshops:

- 1. Historical Dimensions & Current Developments
- 2. Regional Co-operations in Research and Education
- 3. Economic, Environmental & Social Aspects of Neighbourhood Policy
- 4. Central European Security in a Changing World

#### Venue:

Andrássy University, Budapest

# **SPEAKERS 2004-2013**

	Name	Institution
1	SCHÄFFER Sebastian	Center for Applied Policy Research (CAP), Munich
2	DE MARTIN Peter	Working Community of Danubian Regions, St. Pölten
3	MÜNZ Rainer	Erste Group AG, Vienna
4	BUSEK Erhard	IDM, Vienna
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5	IVIALLY IVIAI (III	Defence, Vienna
6	LUIF Paul	Austrian Institute for Inatnational Affairs (OIIP), University of Vienna
7	TARRÓSY István	University of Pécs
8	MUSSNIG Daniela	Intercultural Center, Vienna
9	GÁL Zoltán	Center for Regional Studies of Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Pécs
10	HORVAT Manfred	Austrian Research Promotion Agenca (FFG), Vienna
11	MARCHER Brigitte	Renner-Institute, Vienna
12	BRIX Emil	IDM, Vienna
13	TÓTH János	Hungarian Folk High School Society, Esztergom
14	CSÉFALVAY Zoltán	Andrássy University, Budapest
15	FIESINGER Klaus	Hanns Seidel Foundation, Munich
16	KOMLÓSI László	University of Pécs
17	SCHERER Eugen	Working Community of Danubian Regions, St. Pölten
18	WEDRAL Heinrich	Government of Burgenland
19	ZWICK Arkan	Vienna Business Agency
20	GLIED Viktor	University of Pécs
21	KASTNER Georg	Andrássy University, Budapest
22	KÉGLER Ádám	Institute for Political Science of MTA, Center for Social Sciences, Budapest
22	MEISSNER Hannes	Competence Team Black Sea Region, University of Applied Science BFI,
23	MEISSINER HAIIIIES	Vienna
24	PETROVIC Biljana	University of Belgrade
25	SCHRIFFL David	Austrian Academy of Science, Vienna
26	TRÓCSÁNYI András	University of Pécs
27	ARTNER Annamária	Institute of World Economics, Budapest
28	BERGSMANN Klaus	Erste Group AG, Vienna
29	DIMITROVA Tanya	University of Jena
30	FASSMANN Heinz	University of Vienna
31	MOHAY Ágoston	University of Pécs
32	POZARLIK Grzegorz	European Institut Krakow
33	SCHMIDT Andrea	University of Pécs
34	WINIWARTER Verena	University of Klagenfurt
35	ARBTER Roland	Austrian Federal Chancellery, Vienna
36	BUCHBAUER Heribert	Austrian Federeal Ministry of Science and Research, Vienna
37	HORNYÁK Árpád	University of Pécs
38	JÁVOR Benedek	Pázmány Péter Catholic University, Budapest
39	SCHWETZ Otto	Corridor VII., IDM, Vienna
40	WEITHMANN Michael	University of Passau
41	WELLER Phillip	ICPDR, Vienna

Austrian Federal Ministry for European and International Affairs, Vienna 42 WOJDA Alexander 43 DŽIHIĆ Vedran University of Vienna 44 GYARMATI István Hungary's External Relations Strategy, Budapest 45 HABERFELLNER Marion Center for Social Innovation (ZSI), Vienna 46 HAJDÚ Zoltán Center for Regional Studies of Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Pécs Heinrich Böll Foundation, Zagreb 47 HORVAT Vedran Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest 48 INOTAL András 49 PÁMER Zoltan South Transdanubian Regional Development Agency, Pécs 50 PAP Norbert University of Pécs 51 REMÉNYI Péter University of Pécs 52 RISTIĆ Irena Institut of Social Sciences Belgrade 53 ŠEBEK Nenad Center for Democracy and Reconcilitation in SEE, Thessaloniki Regional Cooperation Council (RCC), Sarajevo 54 SHANI Nand 55 TEOKAREVIĆ Jovan University of Belgrade 56 FORBRIG Jörg German Marschall Fund of teh United States, Bratislava 57 GLIGOROV Vladimir Vienna Institut for International Economic Studies 58 HACK Péter Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest 59 KÁKAI László University of Pécs 60 MARTONYI János Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest 61 OLTEANU Tina University of Vienna University of Vienna 62 PRIBERSKY Andreas 63 SCHEER Tamara University of Vienna 64 STUMPF István Századvég Foundation, Budapest 65 SZEMLÉR Tamás Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest 66 ACKERMANN Alice OSCE. Vienna 67 BILČÍK Vladimír Slovak Foreign Policy Association, Bratislava 68 GOSEJOHANN Robin ERSTE Foundation, Vienna 69 GROTZKY Daniel Center for Applied Policy Research (CAP), Munich 70 SASVÁRI Nóra Open Society Institute, Soros Foundation Budapest Constantine the Philosopher University Nitra 71 SZENTANDRÁSI Tibor 72 SOLTYK Robert European Commission, Brussels European Commission, Brussels 73 STREITENBERGER Wolfgang 74 STRIBIS Ioannis International Center for Black Sea Studies, Athens 75 TÖRŐ Csaba Office for Foreign Relations, National Assembly Budapest 76 BARAKONYI Károly University of Pécs 77 DOBAY Zoltán University of Kaposvár Austrian Federal Ministry of Science and Research, Vienna 78 FISCHER Renate 79 GÄCHTER August Center for Social Innovation, Vienna 80 GULYÁS Ágnes National Research and Innovation Board, Budapest 81 KÁLMÁN Anikó University of Debrecen 82 LUKA Sohail European Commission, Brussels International Organisation for Migration, Regional mission for Central and 83 MATTILA Heikki South East Europe, Budapest MAYRHOFER-GRÜNBÜHEL 84 Austrian Ambassador to Hungary, Budapest Ferdinand

85 NÉMETH Balázs University of Pécs 86 PAUSITS Attila Danube University of Krems 87 SKONDA Mária Deputy Chairman of Magyarországi Volksbank Zrt. 88 BENEDEK Wolfgang World University Service Austria, University of Graz 89 BERGER Maria IDM, Vienna 90 BOJCETA Dijana Erste Bank Croatia 91 BORGULYA Ágnes University of Pécs Assistant Professor, State University of Political and Administrative Studies, FRUNZARU Varleriu **Bucharest** KRECH Brigitte Freelance Researcher, Germany 94 MENCER Helena Jasna University of Zagreb 95 MILFORD Susan IDM, Vienna 96 RIEDEL Rafał Polonia University Czestochowa University of Gdansk 97 SAGAN Iwona 98 CHRISTL Josef Austrian National Bank, Vienna Polonia University Czestochowa 99 CHYBALSKI Filip 100 ELSCHEK Oskar Slovak Embassy in Austria, Vienna 101 GREAVU Stefana Black Sea Economic Co-operation, Istanbul 102 HERNANDZ Gabriela European Commission, Brussels 103 JASIĆ Zoran Ambassador of Croatia in Austria 104 KOVÁCS Dezső Szent István University, Győr 105 KREID Harald Central Europa Initiative, Trieste 106 KRUTIL Peter Slovenská Sporiteľňa, Bratislava 107 LADOS Mihály Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest 108 MARGA Andrei UBB, Cluj-Napoca 109 MEIER Harald Human Dynamics, Vienna 110 MUHM Werner Austrian Federal Chamber of Labour 111 PETAK Zdravko University of Zagreb 112 POP Cornelia UBB, Cluj-Napoca 113 RIEGLER Henriette Austrian Institute for International Politics, Vienna 114 SCHWAB-MATKOVITS Ingrid University of Applied Sciences, Eisenstadt 115 SOMOS Róbert University of Pécs 116 SZILÁGYI Zsófia Stability Pact for South Eastern Europe, Brussels Department for European Affairs and External Relations, Graz 117 ELSSER-EIBEL Maria 118 FONT Márta University of Pécs 119 GASHI Ibrahim Media Expert from Kosovo 120 KALTENBACH Jenő Ombudsman for Minorities of the Hungarian Parliament, Budapest 121 KISS László Teleki László Institute, Budapest 122 PÁLNÉ KOVÁCS Ilona Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest

Regional Development Agency Pécs

European Commission, Brussels

University of Pécs

CEEPUS, Vienna

Total number: 126

126 SORANTIN Elisabeth

123 PÁLMAI Zsolt

124 POULSEN Esben

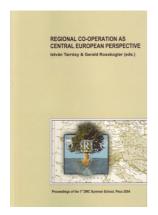
125 SÁNDOR-SZALAY Erzsébet







# PROCEEDINGS VOLUMES



Regional Co-operation as Central European Perspective



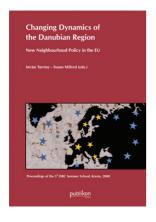
Social, Economic and Political Cohesion in the Danube Region in Light of EU Enlargement



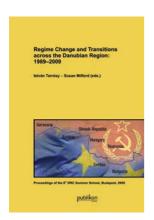
The Future of Europe – A View from the Danube Region



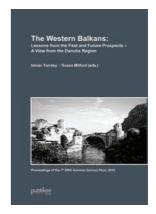
European Higher Education in a Changing World – A View from the Danube Region



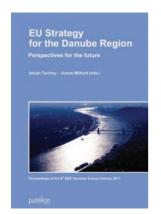
Changing Dynamics of the Danubian Region – New Neighbourhood Policy in the EU



Regime Change and Transitions across the Danubian Region: 1989–2009



The Western Balkans: Lessons from the Past and Future Prospects – A View from the Danube Region



 ${\it EU Strategy for the Danube Region-Perspectives for the Future}$ 



Challenges for the European Union in the Next Decade – A View from the Danube Region

# Upcoming Volume in 2013:

Old Neighbours - New Policies in the Countries along the Danube and the Black Sea Region







# **IDM**

Institute for the Danube Region and Central Europe (IDM) Institut für den Donauraum und Mitteleuropa (IDM) A-1090 Vienna, Hahngasse 6/1/24

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# 60 Years of Research for the Danube Region

The IDM was founded in 1953 as the "Research Institute for Issues of the Danube Region". As an Austrian scientific institution, it was dedicated specifically to research on the Danube region. In 1993 the Institute was renamed as the "Institute for the Danube Region and Central Europe" (IDM). Today the IDM is an extramural research institution based on an association – constituted by individual and corporate members – with its head office in Vienna.

As of April 1, 2011, IDM started a strategic cooperation with the University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences (BOKU), Vienna.



The Institute is funded by the Austrian Federal Chancellery and the Federal Ministries of Science and Research, of Education, the Arts and Culture, of European and International Affairs and of Economics and Labour as well as by individual provinces, cities, the Austrian Federal Economic Chamber, the Federation of Austrian Industry, the Österreichische Nationalbank and private sponsors.

# Facilitator and clearinghouse

As a gateway and a facilitator institution the IDM makes an important contribution to co-operation in the fields of research, culture, politics, economics and administration. At the same time the IDM sees itself as a clearinghouse for concerns of the Danube region and Central and South East Europe, supporting the work of embassies, trade missions, cultural institutes and national tourist offices of the countries of the Danube region and Central and South East Europe in Austria, as well as the work of Austrian missions to these countries. Since 1995 the chairman of the Institute for the Danube Region and Central Europe (IDM) is the former Austrian vice-chancellor Dr. Erhard Busek.

#### Groundwork

As a think tank the IDM performs basic groundwork for government agencies and institutions in the fields of politics, education, research, culture and business and supports efforts in the Danube region and Central and Southeast Europe.

#### PR work

The IDM performs PR work and serves as a lobbyist for the region.

#### Research

The IDM carries out research projects dealing with current political, sociological, social, economic, cultural and ethnic issues of the countries of the Danube region and Central Europe. The results are publicised by means of events and publications.

### Next generation support

The IDM supports recent graduates and young professionals in research and practice.

#### Educational activities and events

In seminars, symposiums, summer schools and the post-graduate programme "Interdisciplinary Balkan Studies Vienna", all with international participation, the IDM also serves as an institute of learning and training. In addition, the IDM organises expert meetings, conferences, workshops and lectures. In this context, cooperation with institutions that share the IDM's goals is of particular significance.

# Corporate services

On request the IDM will organise custom-tailored introductory and advanced seminars for companies (executive briefings).

#### **Publications**

- "Der Donauraum" ("The Danube Region") scientific journal of the Institute (quarterly/price per copy: € 9.60/subscription: € 34.50) Böhlau publishing house, Sachsenplatz 4-6, A-1201 Vienna)
- "Buchreihe des Instituts für den Donauraum und Mitteleuropa" ("Book Series of the Institute for the Danube Region and Central Europe") Böhlau publishing house
- "Das Magazin für den Donauraum und Mitteleuropa" ("The Magazine for the Danube Region and Central Europe") – issues on individual countries
- "IDM-Studien" ("IDM Studies") on topical issues
- "Info Europa" journal on the enlarged EU and co-operation in the Danube Region, Central Europe and Southeastern Europe (5 issues per year, subscription: € 40, reduced price € 15)
- "IDM-Info" newsletter of the Institute including the programme of events (5 issues per year/ subscription: € 15/free of charge for members of the Institute)







#### Documentation

The IDM maintains a documentation centre and a magazine reading room with specialised publications on current developments in the countries of the Danube region and Central and Southeast Europe. Documentation is supplemented by regular reports provided by country correspondents working for the Institute on a voluntary basis.

### Permanent Secretariat of the Danube Rectors' Conference (DRC)

Since 2013, the permanent secretariat has been in service. It improves the organizational structure of the DRC and provides all members a permanent and personal service contact.

#### The new secretariat – services for our members

- editing and mailing of DRC newsletters, and other relevant mailings membership
- invoicing of membership fees
- bank account
- · contact and address management
- website and intranet management
- The secretariat is located at the Institute for the Danube Region and Central Europe (IDM) in Vienna. For many years long, the Institute has been a reliable partner of our network.

#### Contact

DRC Secretariat operated by IDM Hahngasse 6/24 1090 Wien Austria info@drc-danube.org Tel (+43 1) 319 72 58 - 32 www.drc-danube.org





# **IDRESEARCH**

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ID in the name of our enterprise indicates first the significance of possible research and cooperation between different disciplines (InterDisciplinary) in today's globalising world; second, refers to the ability of developing creative ideas (Idea+Development) and third, covers Innovative power and Dedicated aspect of the enterprise.

Since 1997, a team of young researchers, students and Ph.D. aspirants from the University of Pécs have been organising various national and international symposia, conferences, seminars and summer schools about different aspects of social and political changes in Central and Eastern Europe (ranging from regional co-operation, the place and role of the V4 countries to security dilemmas of our global world). IDResearch is a young company based on the experiences and achievements of the past years, with a special intention of generating and shaping collaborations among young researchers in Central Europe. The aim of the company is to become a well-known generator of co-operations between national and international actors in the field of human sciences and research, project development and training. IDResearch Ltd. is interested in strengthening a new generation of social scientists who can search for and interpret affects of global processes appearing on the local level, and contribute to expressing social demand by establishing a new co-operation culture. For this aim the company plans to develop accredited trainings for young scientists to help them obtain complementary and pragmatic skills useful for their future work.

# Current projects include

- the DRC (Danube Rectors' Conference) Summer School series on Regional Co-operation (www.d-r-c.org; drcsummerschool.eu);
- the UNAOC-BMW Intercultural Innovation Award-winning Immigropoly online migration game (www.immigropoly.eu);
- designing and managing migration-related research projects
- the Publikon Publishing House (www.publikon.hu);
- consulting agency for different stakeholders of the public, the private and the NGO sectors (strategic partner: MarkCon Group);
- publisher of African Studies (Afrika Tanulmányok) periodical and initiator of several researches, conferences and workshops on African issues - www.afrikatanulmanyok.hu;
- collaborator in the International Cultural Week in Pécs series (www.icwip.hu).







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#### Publikon Books

IDResearch runs Publikon Books, which represents a separate publishing profile of the company. On an annual basis, Publikon Books publishes 30-40 pieces/volumes in the various fields of social sciences, but mainly in Political Science, History, Law, African Studies, Social Geography, Cultural Studies, Regional Studies. It also manages some academic journals such as Afrika Tanulmányok (Hungarian Africa Studies), the Central European Africa Studies Review (CEASR, online from 2011), Acta Sociologica, together with a number of book series, among which the DRC Summer School Proceedings must be mentioned first. Both in English and Hungarian, Publikon Books is open to all kinds of co-operation with persons and institutions from the academia and beyond. (www.publikon.com)



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Fachhochschul Studiengänge









































### Contact

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# Celebrating DRC: Rectors' Conference and Summer School

Editors: István Tarrósy – Susan Milford Technical editors: Zoltán Vörös – David Zuser Published by: Publikon Publishers

ISBN: 978-615-5001-95-6

Cover Photo: © Donau OÖ/Weissenbrunner Photos: © IDM